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TERMS "CIVILIZATION" AND "CULTURE"

Culture as a scientific term is used to denote such manifold concept in terms of capacity and content as the unity of material and spiritual values created and preserved by human beings in the course of the centuries.

Culture studies, as a discipline investigating the essence of culture and the methods of determining its inner structure and typology, is related to the history of culture. Culture specialists should be able to solve a complex task of switching from an abstract definition of culture to specific historical processes.

The history of culture investigates all the components that ensure the advancement of social life. The development of every nation adds to the world culture. In the course of its history each nation whether large or small created their own spiritual world and values to be proud of; the spiritual world and values that are to be preserved and incorporated into the common treasury of human civilization.