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## IDEOLOGIES IN THE ERA OF GLOBALIZATION

Political ideas support the formation of the nature of political systems: absolute monarchies are based on religious ideas, especially, on the divine right of kings. Liberal-democratic principles serve as a basis for political systems of Western countries, while communist political systems follow the principles of Marxism and Leninism. The fact that the modern world is divided into the nation states reflects the influence typical to the idea of nationalism or more specifically, the idea of national self-determination.

The globalization of the world's politics led to the emergence of new ideological forces such as nationalism, namely, ethnic nationalism which substituted Marxism as well as Leninism in the post-communist area, and religious fundamentalism that has increasing impact on the developing world. Currently, Islamic fundamentalism is one of the reflections of the processes ongoing in the Third World and which incorporates the concept of the revival of the religion, the use of religion as a basis for a revolutionary political program, and Re-Islamization of society and social life through implementation of very program. Islamic fundamentalism, being associated with terrorism and violence, provides a serious threat to world order which is confirmed by terrorist attacks carried out globally since 1990s so far.