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ON THE STUDY OF THE SEMANTIC CHANGES OF VOCABULARY

Nowadays dictionaries cannot confine themselves with the definition of main meanings of the entries'. They are aimed at doing their best in their definitions in terms of accuracy to feature all the nuances of the world use in the texts. The demand also comes from the artificial intellect need to define all the occasional meanings of the word in context and create optimal semantic fields to ensure the precision during the machine translation.

Discourse analysis allows providing connotative meanings together with the basic meaning of the word; that is, the study of the change of meaning of the word should permit us:

- a) to register thematic words, and make an inventory of the word-stock;
- b) to detect the semantic boundaries of the word and define the grammatical conditioning of the process when a lexical unit of a certain field transfers into another field;
- c) to determine the inner hierarchy of the semantic field of a lexical unit;
- d) to discover principles and logics of nomination in a national language;
- e) to determine the difference in poli-semantics of the Georgian words and borrowings and explain the tendency of growing poli-semantics in borrowings.